

SUBJECT INDEX

A

Abdomen

- burst, Apr. 18-28
 - age in, Apr. 19
 - etiology, Apr. 18-19
 - incidence, Apr. 18
 - incision in, Apr. 22-24
 - mortality, Apr. 27-28
 - sex in, Apr. 19
 - technical factors in, Apr. 22-27
- closure
 - in burst abdomen, mass closure, Apr. 25-26
 - in burst abdomen, technique, Apr. 24-27
 - McBurney, Apr. 44
 - of midline incisions, Apr. 44-47
 - midline wounds, technique of mass closure, Apr. 45
 - of paramedian incisions, Apr. 44-47
 - paramedian incisions, mass closure, Apr. 46
 - of Pfannenstiel incision, Apr. 44
 - suture (see Sutures for abdominal incisions)
 - techniques, Apr. 43-47
 - of thoraco-abdominal incision, Apr. 47
- CT of, Jan. 45-46
- fluoroscopy of, Jan. 45
- incisions, Apr. 5-51
 - in burst abdomen, Apr. 22-24
 - choice of, incision, Apr. 6-8
 - classification of, Apr. 6-8
 - closure (see closure above)
 - hernia (see Hernia, incisional)
 - midline, Apr. 9-11
 - muscle-cutting, transverse and oblique, Apr. 15-16
 - muscle-splitting, Apr. 8-9, 10
 - muscle-splitting, gridiron, Apr. 8
 - paramedian, comparison of conventional and lateral, Apr. 13
 - paramedian, conventional, Apr. 11-12
 - paramedian, lateral, Apr. 12-13
 - paramedian, midline vs. lateral, and incidence of wound failure, Apr. 23
 - Pfannenstiel, Apr. 16-17
 - sinus formation after, Apr. 42-43

- subcostal, Apr. 13-14
- subcostal, Kocher's, Apr. 15
- techniques, operative, Apr. 8-17
- lymphoma, venous gangrene by, in children, Aug. 9
- monitoring systems, radiologic, Jan. 44-47
- muscle, oblique, division of, Apr. 15
- poor tissue healing, Apr. 19-22
 - combination of factors, Apr. 21-22
 - increased abdominal pressure in, Apr. 21
 - jaundice in, Apr. 20-21
 - uremia in, Apr. 20
 - vitamin C in, Apr. 20
- tumors (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of abdominal tumors)
- ultrasound of, Jan. 46-47
- wall
 - closure, specific sutures for, Apr. 32-40
 - disruption, Apr. 17-28
- Abductor hallucis: for maleolus coverage, June 47
- Adenocarcinoma
 - metastatic from prostate, Jan. 44
 - pancreas, Jan. 52
- Adenoma
 - colon, pathologic changes in, incidence, July 54
 - microfollicular, Jan. 18
 - parathyroid, Nov. 22
 - excision of, fall of serum calcium after, Nov. 31
 - typical, Nov. 23
 - ultrasound of, Nov. 13
- Adrenal hyperplasia: and multiple endocrine neoplasia type IIa, May 37
- Age: in burst abdomen, Apr. 19
- Aldosterone-renin-angiotensin system, Feb. 17
- Alimentation: enteral, Oct. 29-32
- Amino acid formulation
 - for kidney failure, Oct. 81
 - in liver encephalopathy, Oct. 80
 - in liver failure, Oct. 80
- Ampulla of Vater
 - carcinoma of, endoscopic appearance, July 8, 9
 - stent placed through, July 8, 9

- Amputation stumps, below-knee cross-leg flap for, June 33
free tissue transfer, June 32-33
latissimus dorsi flap for, June 33
soft tissue coverage, June 30-42
vastus lateralis for coverage, June 32
V-Y advancement of gastrocnemius remnant, June 31-32
- Anastomosis
biliary digestive
gallbladder bypass in, Dec. 26
Hepp-Couinaud's technique in, Dec. 32-34
stenting, Dec. 31-34
stenting, hepatic stump in, Dec. 31-32
stenting, indications for, Dec. 33-34
transhepatic drainage in, Dec. 23-26
biliointestinal, strictures in, Dec. 42-43
with common duct as part of procedure, Dec. 22
ileoanal
comparative analysis, Mar. 22
with proctectomy, mucosal, Mar. 9-11
straight ileoanal pullthrough anastomosis, Mar. 19-21
technique, Mar. 40-41
ileorectal, with total colectomy, Mar. 17-19
stenting after biliary cancer resection, Dec. 26-29
- Aneurysm
of coronary artery
in child, Aug. 32
in Kawasaki's disease, in children, Aug. 33
renal artery, arteriography of, Feb. 50
- Aneurysmal degeneration: of autografts, Feb. 40
- Angiodysplasia: of cecum with gastrointestinal bleeding, July 8, 9
- Angiography
in arteritis, Takayasu, in child, Aug. 26
in vascular problems, in children, Aug. 12
- Angioplasty: percutaneous transluminal, Feb. 60-62
- Angiotensin-renin-aldosterone system, Feb. 17
- Ankle, flap for
gracilis musculocutaneous, June 40
oblique muscle, June 41
- Anomalies
Ebstein's, Sept. 41-43
mitral, congenital, causing left ventricular inflow obstruction, Aug. 28-29
of pulmonary venous connection, Sept. 31-33
- Antigens: carcinoembryonic, in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 17
- Anus
canal pressure, resting, after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 60
sphincter function, manometry of, Mar. 60-61
squeeze pressure after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 61
- Aorta, coarctation of, Sept. 20-25
subclavian flap repair, in newborn, Sept. 22
- Aortic arch: interruption, Sept. 25-26
- Aortorenal bypass
conduits for, Feb. 37-44
saphenous vein, Feb. 56
technique, Feb. 46-47
- Arteries
autogenous, in aortorenal bypass, Feb. 38-40
calcaneal artery flap, June 52
for heel, June 53
coronary (see Coronary arteries)
embolism, in children, Aug. 20-21
great (see Transposition of great arteries)
hypogastric, autograft to renal artery, Feb. 40
mesenteric, iliac vein autograft to, Feb. 40
problems, in children, Aug. 14-43
renal (see Renal, artery)
switch in transposition of arteries, Sept. 47
thrombosis (see Thrombosis, arterial)
- Arteriography
of adaptation of Dacron graft to renal artery, Feb. 43
aneurysmal degeneration of autografts, Feb. 40
of fibrodysplasia, medial, Feb. 14
of renal artery aneurysms, multiple, Feb. 50
of renal artery reimplantation, before and after, Feb. 49
of renal artery stenosis atherosclerotic, Feb. 12
hypertensive, Feb. 16
renal, in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 26-27

in renovascular hypertension reconstructions, Feb. 56
 Arteritis, Takayasu, in children, Aug. 23-29
 angiography in, postoperative, Aug. 26
 pathology, Aug. 25
 surgery of, Aug. 27-29
 treatment, Aug. 25-29
 Aspiration
 biopsy (see Biopsy, needle aspiration)
 cytology (see Cytology, needle aspiration)
 Atherosclerosis: causing renovascular hypertension, Feb. 11-13
 Atherosclerotic renal artery stenosis: arteriography of, Feb. 12
 Atkinson prosthesis
 barium esophagography after insertion, July 24
 insertion technique, July 23
 Atresia
 pulmonary
 with intact ventricular septum, Sept. 36-37
 in ventricular septal defect, Sept. 37-39
 tricuspid, Sept. 39-41
 Atrial septal defect: secundum, Sept. 16-18
 Atrioventricular
 canal, complete, operation for, Aug. 16
 septal defect, Sept. 14-16
 Autoanalyzer: simultaneous, and asymptomatic hyperparathyroidism, Nov. 7
 Autograft
 aneurysmal degeneration of, arteriography of, Feb. 40
 iliac vein, Feb. 40
 venous, in aortorenal bypass, Feb. 40-42

B

Bacterial
 endocarditis, in child, Aug. 21
 infection, arterial thrombosis secondary to, in children, Aug. 19
 Balcos technique: for pouch, Mar. 35
 Barium esophagography: after Atkinson prosthesis insertion, July 24
 Barium swallow: cine, in parathyroid mass, Nov. 12
 Bile duct
 benign lesions, Dec. 5-66

cancer, Dec. 5-66
 cannulation in choledocholithiasis, July 38
 common duct (see Common duct)
 disease, cholangiopancreatography in, July 39
 junction approach for transhepatic intubation, Dec. 9
 stone, extraction with modified Dormier basket, July 42
 stricture, transhepatic intubation in, Dec. 34
 Bile salt: absorption after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 67
 Biliary
 cancer resection
 stenting the anastomosis after, Dec. 26-29
 transhepatic intubation in, Dec. 26-31
 digestive anastomosis (see Anastomosis, biliary digestive)
 drainage
 endoscopic, July 42-44
 nomenclature for, Dec. 19
 transhepatic, and radiography, Dec. 12
 duct (see Bile, duct)
 obstruction by metastases in lymph nodes, Dec. 42
 radiography, interventional, Dec. 37-44
 stricture
 benign, Dec. 42-44
 fish mouth in, Dec. 35
 jejunal flap in, Dec. 35
 mucosal patch in, Dec. 35
 Peterson and Krippaehne's maneuver in, Dec. 35-36
 as sequelae of hydatid disease, Dec. 43
 surgery of, Dec. 34-37
 surgery, jejunal bypass in, Dec. 36-37
 tract, endoscopy of, July 34-47
 tumors, radiotherapy of, internal, Dec. 47-48
 Biliodigestive (see Anastomosis, biliary digestive)
 Biliointestinal anastomosis: strictures in, Dec. 42-43
 Biopsy, needle aspiration, Jan. 8-67 (See also Cytology, needle aspiration)
 of abdominal tumors, Jan. 42-53
 complications, Jan. 49
 conclusions, Jan. 53
 technique, Jan. 47-49
 of breast lesions, Jan. 28-36
 benign, Jan. 32

Biopsy (cont.)

- benign, cytologic findings after histologic verification, Jan. 34
- carcinoma, Jan. 32, 33
- carcinoma, cytologic findings after histologic verification, Jan. 34
- complications, Jan. 35-36
- diagnostic difficulty in, sources of, Jan. 32-33
- indications, Jan. 28-30
- interpretation of sample, Jan. 31-32
- methods, Jan. 30-31
- position of operator's hands during, Jan. 31
- results, Jan. 34-35
- of head and neck tumors, Jan. 13-28
 - complications, Jan. 15
 - conclusion on, Jan. 27-28
 - technique, Jan. 14-15
- instruments for, Jan. 11, 47
- of kidney, Jan. 52
- of liver, Jan. 50-51
 - approaches to, Jan. 48
- of neck masses, Jan. 22-25
 - accuracy in classifying, Jan. 23
 - decision tree in, Jan. 25
- needles for, Jan. 48
- of pancreas, Jan. 51-52
- of parathyroid tumors, Jan. 27
- of prostatic cancer, findings, Jan. 56-58
- of prostatic carcinoma, Jan. 53-60
 - complications, Jan. 56
 - conclusions, Jan. 59-60
 - diagnostic accuracy, Jan. 58-59
 - Franzén's instrument and procedure for, Jan. 54-56
- of retroperitoneum, Jan. 52
- of salivary gland tumors, Jan. 25-27
 - benign, results with, Jan. 26
 - malignant, results with, Jan. 26
- selection of patients for, Jan. 20-21
- technique, general comments on, Jan. 11-13
- of thoracic lesions, Jan. 36-42
 - complications, Jan. 39-40
 - experience at Montefiore Medical Center, Jan. 40-42
 - indications, Jan. 36-37
 - percutaneous transthoracic, Jan. 37-39
 - selection of patients for, Jan. 36-37
 - technique, Jan. 37-39
 - transbronchial, Jan. 39

70 DECEMBER CPS

- of thyroid nodules, Jan. 15-20
 - decision tree demonstrating role of NAB in selection for operation, Jan. 21
 - distribution by histologic type, Jan. 19
 - experience of others, Jan. 18-20
 - indeterminate reports, significance of, Jan. 20
 - at Montefiore Medical Center, Jan. 16-18
 - results in literature, Jan. 19
 - surgical findings, Jan. 18
- Bladder function: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 58
- Bleeding (see Hemorrhage)
- Blood
 - flow, pulmonary
 - decreased in congenital heart disease, Sept. 33-43
 - increased, in congenital heart disease, Sept. 7-19
 - pressure response, and survival in renovascular hypertension surgery, Feb. 57-60
 - supply
 - of muscle, classification, June 16-17
 - of musculocutaneous flap, June 17
 - of parathyroid, Nov. 20-21
- Bowel
 - disease, inflammatory
 - nutrition in, Oct. 36-40
 - parenteral nutrition in, preoperative, Oct. 40
 - frequency after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 44
 - perianal skin condition and, Mar. 58
 - regulation, Mar. 58-60
 - dietary manipulation for, Mar. 58
 - drugs for, Mar. 58
 - short bowel syndrome, nutrition in, Oct. 40-41
- Breast
 - carcinoma (see Carcinoma, breast)
 - fibroadenoma, Jan. 33
 - lesions (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of breast lesions)
- Brooke ileostomy: with total proctocolectomy, Mar. 13-15
- Burst abdomen (see Abdomen, burst)
- Bypass
 - aortorenal (see Aortorenal bypass)
 - gallbladder, in biliary digestive anastomosis, Dec. 26
 - jejunal, in biliary surgery, Dec. 36-37

C

- Calcaneal artery flap, June 52
- for heel, June 53
- Calcitonin
 - assay for screening in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 20-23
 - radioimmunoassay in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 20
 - in thyroid carcinoma, medullary, May 21, 22
 - postoperative levels, May 29
- Calcium
 - serum
 - fall, after parathyroid adenoma excision, Nov. 31
 - fall, after parathyroid exploration, Nov. 30
 - rise in acute hyperparathyroidism, Nov. 41
 - thyroid carcinoma and, medullary, May 21, 22
- Calculi: bile duct, extraction with modified Dormier basket, July 42
- Calories: in enteral nutrition, Oct. 76-77
- Cancer
 - biliary duct, Dec. 5-66
 - biliary, resection
 - stenting the anastomosis after, Dec. 26-29
 - transhepatic intubation in, Dec. 26-31
 - hepatic duct
 - hepatectomy in, Dec. 31
 - involving confluence, resection of, Dec. 28
 - resectability of, Dec. 27
 - resection of, Dec. 27
 - lung, Jan. 41
 - nutrition in, Oct. 52-58
 - metabolic stress categorization, Oct. 54
 - recurrent after gastrectomy, hepaticoduodenostomy in, Dec. 36
 - salivary gland, Jan. 26
 - stomach, treatment, common duct obstruction after, Dec. 25
- Cannulation: of bile duct in choledocholithiasis, July 38
- Cantor tube: endoscopic placement in duodenum, July 56
- Carbohydrates
 - in nutrition, Oct. 10
 - vs. fat, Oct. 13-14
- Carcinoembryonic antigen: in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 17

Carcinoma

- adenocarcinoma (*see* Adenocarcinoma)
- ampulla of Vater, endoscopy of, July 8, 9
- breast, needle aspiration biopsy of, Jan. 32, 33
- cytologic findings after histologic verification, Jan. 34
- colon, causing common duct obstruction, Dec. 47
- esophagus, July 8, 9
- liver, hepatocellular, Jan. 50
- neck, squamous cell, Jan. 23
- pancreas, Dec. 41
 - with jaundice, endobiliary stent in, July 45
- papillary, aspiration cytology specimen, Jan. 17
- parathyroid, photomicrograph of, Nov. 26
- paratracheal, epidermoid, Jan. 44
- prostate (*see* Biopsy, needle aspiration, of prostatic carcinoma)
- stomach, obstructing common duct, Dec. 45
- thyroid (*see* Thyroid carcinoma)
- Cardiomyopathy: as source of embolism, Aug. 22
- Catabolic stressed patient, Oct. 53-55
- Catecholamines: in pheochromocytoma, May 41-42
- Catheter: Medicut, July 58, 59
- Catheterization
 - transhepatic (*see* Transhepatic catheterization)
 - venous, in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 23-24, 26
- Cecum: angiodysplasia, with gastrointestinal bleeding, July 8-9
- Cell(s)
 - chief cell hyperplasia of parathyroid, Nov. 25, 32
 - clear cell hyperplasia, photomicrograph of, Nov. 24
- Cervical (*see* Neck)
- Chemotherapy: in thyroid carcinoma, metastatic medullary, May 30
- Chest
 - lesions (*see* Biopsy, needle aspiration, of thoracic lesions)
 - radiography of mediastinal thymoma, Jan. 43
- Chiba needle, Jan. 48
- Children
 - arterial problems, acute, Aug. 14-43

Children (*cont.*)

- arteritis (*see* Arteritis, Takayasu's in children)
- coronary artery aneurysm and thrombosis, Aug. 32
- digital ischemia (*see* Ischemia, digital, syndrome of, in children)
- endocarditis, bacterial, Aug. 21
- lupus erythematosus, Aug. 34-37
- lymphoma, abdominal, venous gangrene by, Aug. 9
- meningococcal infection, Aug. 17
- phlegmasia cerulea dolens, Aug. 53-56
- polyarteritis nodosa, Aug. 29-34
- pulmonary embolism, Aug. 56-58
 - management, Aug. 57-58
- purpura fulminans (*see* Purpura fulminans, in children)
- rattlesnake bite, hand after, Aug. 69
- renovascular hypertension, surgery results, Feb. 53
- scarlet fever, complications, Aug. 59
- staphylococemia, Aug. 18
- thrombophlebitis, iliofemoral, Aug. 9
- vascular problems (*see under* Vessels)
- vasculitis, Aug. 22-37
- Cholangiocarcinoma, Dec. 39-40
 - of hepatic duct, Dec. 40
- Cholangiostomy:
 - nonanastomotic, Dec. 23
- Cholangiography: postoperative, Dec. 42
- Cholangiopancreatography, endoscopic retrograde
 - in cholecystectomy, July 43
 - in disease of liver, pancreas and bile ducts, July 39
 - historical aspects, July 11
- Cholangioscopy
 - through diverticularized stump loop, Dec. 47
 - transhepatic, percutaneous, Dec. 48-49
- Cholangitis: sclerosing, Dec. 43
- Cholecystectomy:
 - cholangiopancreatography in, July 45
- Choledochocystostomy: and transhepatic transtumoral U-tube, Dec. 21
- Choledochojunostomy: and transhepatic transtumoral U-tube, Dec. 21
- Choledocholithiasis: cannulation of bile duct in, July 38

- Choledochoscopy, July 44-47
- Cine barium swallow: in parathyroid mass, Nov. 12
- Circulation: in newborn, Sept. 5-6
- Coarctation of aorta, Sept. 20-25
 - subclavian flap repair in, in newborn, Sept. 22
- Colecotomy
 - technique, Mar. 37
 - total
 - comparative analysis, Mar. 22
 - with ileorectal anastomosis, Mar. 17-19
- Colitis (*see* Ulcerative colitis)
- Colon
 - adenoma, pathologic changes in, incidence of, July 54
 - bleeding, endoscopy of, July 33-34
 - carcinoma, causing common duct obstruction, Dec. 47
 - foreign bodies, endoscopic removal, July 65-68
 - obstruction, malignant, July 24-26
 - polyp (*see* Polyp, of colon)
 - sigmoid, rotational axis leading to volvulus, July 62
 - volvulus, decompression of, July 59-61
- Colonoscopy: for sigmoid volvulus decompression, July 63
- Common duct
 - anastomoses with, Dec. 22
 - lithiasis, Dec. 43
 - obstruction
 - colonic carcinoma causing, Dec. 47
 - after gastric cancer treatment, Dec. 25
 - by gastric carcinoma, Dec. 45
- Computed (*see* Tomography, computed)
- Conduits: for aortorenal bypass, Feb. 37-44
- Continence
 - after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 57-58
 - knowledge of, Mar. 21-23
 - reservoir function and, Mar. 23
 - sensory function and, Mar. 23
- Coronary arteries
 - aneurysms (*see* Aneurysms, of coronary arteries)
 - in polyarteritis nodosa, Aug. 30
 - thrombosis of, in child, Aug. 32
- Crohn's disease: total parenteral nutrition in, Oct. 37
- Cytology, needle aspiration, Jan. 8-67
 - background, Jan. 8-13
 - of carcinoma, papillary, Jan. 17
 - general principles, Jan. 8-13

steps in, Jan. 12
surgeon and, Jan. 60-62
targets of aspiration, Jan. 10

D

Dacron graft: to renal artery,
arteriography of adaptation of,
Feb. 43
Deltoid flap: for heel, June 55
Density Test: of parathyroid, Nov. 29
Dental bridge: lodged in ileum, July
67
Dexon sutures: infected, Apr. 38-39
Diet
after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 44-45
manipulation for bowel regulation,
Mar. 58
Digestive biliary anastomosis (see
Anastomosis, biliary digestive)
Digital (see Ischemia, digital)
Dilators
Eder, July 14-17
Eder-Puestow, July 15
in use, July 16
Hurst, July 17
Maloney, July 17
Dormier basket: for bile duct stone
extraction, July 42
Drugs: for bowel regulation, Mar. 58
common (see Common duct)
transhepatic (see Transhepatic duct)
Ductal-dependent lesions: in newborn,
Aug. 6-7
Duodenum
bleeding, endoscopy of, July 30-33
Cantor tube in, endoscopic
placement, July 56
Dysplasia
fibromuscular, Feb. 27
renovascular hypertension due to,
Feb. 13-15
intimal, 13

E

Ebstein's anomaly, Sept. 41-43
Eder dilator, July 14-17
Eder-Puestow dilator, July 15
in use, July 16
Electrolyte: absorption after ileoanal
pouch, Mar. 65
Embolism
arterial, in children, Aug. 20-21
cardiomyopathy as source of, Aug.
22
pulmonary, in children, Aug. 56-58
management, Aug. 57-58
Embryology: in multiple endocrine
neoplasia type IIa, May 9-10
Encephalopathy: hepatic, amino acid
formulation in, Oct. 80
Endobiliary stent: in jaundice and
pancreatic carcinoma, July 45
Endocarditis: bacterial, in child, Aug.
21
Endocrine emergency: acute
hyperparathyroidism as, Nov.
38-42
Endocrine neoplasia (see Multiple
endocrine neoplasia)
Endoscopic
biliary drainage, July 42-44
cholangiopancreatography (see
Cholangiopancreatography,
endoscopic)
gastrostomy, percutaneous, July
57-59, 60, 61
pancreatography, selective,
technique, July 37
papillotomy, technique, July 41
polypectomy, July 47-55
sphincterotomy, July 39-42
Endoscopy, July 6-68
of ampulla of Vater carcinoma, July
8, 9
of biliary tract, July 34-47
for Cantor tube placement in
duodenum, July 56
of colonic bleeding, July 33-34
of duodenal bleeding, July 30-33
of esophageal varices, July 26-29
for excision of colonic polyp
pedunculated, July 49
with short stalk, July 50
of gastric bleeding, July 30-33
in gastrointestinal bleeding, July
26-34
gastrointestinal, lower, historical
aspects, July 10-11
for gastrointestinal tract foreign
body removal, July 61-68
technique, July 64-65
gastrointestinal, upper, historical
notes, July 6-7
historical notes, July 6-13
interventional, July 6-68
for intestinal tube placement, July
55-61
laser in, July 11-13
of pancreas, July 34-47
teaching scope for, July 9
television in, July 9
Energy
nutrition and, Oct. 9-10
requirements, estimation of, Oct. 11
Enteral
alimentation, Oct. 29-32

Enteral (*cont.*)
 nutrition (*see* Nutrition, enteral)
 Enteritis: pouch mucosal, after
 ileoanal pouch, Mar. 68-69
 Epigastric sarcoma: large, Jan. 53
 Esophagography: barium, after
 Atkinson prosthesis insertion,
 July 24
 Esophagus
 carcinoma, July 8, 9
 foreign bodies, endoscopic removal,
 July 61-64
 obstruction
 malignant, July 19-24
 nonmalignant, July 13-14
 strictures, benign, July 14
 varices
 endoscopy of, July 26-29
 injecting sclerosing agents into,
 technique, July 28
 sclerotherapy of, July 13
 Ethanol: ingestion in medullary
 thyroid carcinoma, May 24-27
 Extremity, lower
 amputation stumps (*see* Amputation
 stumps, below-knee)
 crushed, Aug. 66
 flap for, fasciocutaneous, June
 19-20
 flap for, muscle, local, June 15-19
 arc of rotation, June 17-18
 functional considerations, June
 18
 transposition, principles of, June
 16
 flap for, musculocutaneous, June 19
 classification of, June 17
 foot defects (*see* Foot, defects)
 free tissue transfers, June 20-23
 evaluation of recipient vessels,
 June 20-21
 execution of, June 21-22
 flap selection, June 21
 pharmacologic manipulations
 and, June 23
 planning of, June 21-22
 postoperative care, June 22
 initial wound management, June
 9-11
 injury, evaluation of, June 6-9
 vascular injuries, June 6-8
 knee defects (*see* Knee, defects, soft
 tissue coverage)
 nerve injuries, significance of, June
 8-9
 skin grafts for, June 14-15
 soft tissue coverage, June 4-59
 bacteriologic control, June 13
 condition of wound, June 12
 definitive, June 11-14

methods, June 14-23
 requisites of, June 11-12
 timing of, June 13-14
 thrombosis of, deep venous, Aug. 47
 tibial defects (*see* Tibia, defects)

F

Fasciocutaneous flap
 for heel, June 51-52
 for lower extremity, June 19-20
 Fat
 absorption after ileoanal pouch,
 Mar. 66-67
 in nutrition, Oct. 10-13
 vs. carbohydrates, Oct. 13-14
 Fiberoptics: historical notes, July 7-9
 Fibroadenoma: of breast, Jan. 33
 Fibrodysplasia
 medial
 arteriography of, Feb. 14
 in renovascular hypertension,
 Feb. 14
 perimedial, Feb. 15
 subadventitial, Feb. 15
 Fibromuscular dysplasia, Feb. 27
 renovascular hypertension due to,
 Feb. 13-15
 Fish mouth: in biliary stricture, Dec.
 35
 Fistula
 gastrointestinal, total parenteral
 nutrition in, Oct. 40
 after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 49-52
 Flap
 calcaneal artery, June 52
 for heel, June 53
 cross-leg
 for below-knee amputation
 stump, June 33
 gastrocnemius musculocutaneous,
 June 43
 for tibia, June 41-42
 deltoid, for heel, June 55
 for extremities, lower (*see*
 Extremities, lower, flap for)
 fasciocutaneous (*see*
 Fasciocutaneous flap)
 flexor digitorum brevis, June
 47-49, 50
 for foot plantar surface
 reconstruction, June 52-53
 gastrocnemius (*see* Gastrocnemius
 flap)
 gracilis, for tibia and ankle, June
 40
 "instep," for heel reconstruction,
 June 49-51
 jejunal, in biliary stricture, Dec. 35
 for knee (*see* Knee, flap for)

- latissimus dorsi (see Latissimus dorsi flap)
- muscle
- for heel reconstruction, June 45
 - for malleoli reconstruction, June 45
- neurosensory free, for weight-bearing surface of foot, June 54-56
- subclavian, in coarctation, in newborn, Sept. 22
- thigh, June 15
- vastus lateralis, for below-knee stump coverage, June 32
- Flexor digitorum brevis flap, June 47-49, 50
- Fluoroscopy: of abdominal tumors, Jan. 45
- Folate absorption: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 66
- Fonkalsrud technique: for lateral side-to-side pouch, Mar. 34
- Foot
- defects, soft tissue, reconstruction, June 42-55
 - dorsum, reconstruction, June 44
 - free tissue transfers for, June 53-54
 - plantar surface
 - anatomy, June 45-53
 - flaps for reconstruction of, June 52-53
 - reconstruction, June 45
 - vascular anatomy, June 46-47
 - weight-bearing surface,
 - neurosensory free flap for, June 54-56
- Foreign bodies
- colon, endoscopic removal, July 65-68
 - esophagus, endoscopic removal, July 61-64
 - of gastrointestinal tract, endoscopic removal, July 61-68
 - technique, July 64-65
 - rectum, endoscopic removal, July 65-68
 - stomach, endoscopic removal, July 61-64
- Franzén's instrument and procedure: in prostatic carcinoma, Jan. 54-56
- Free tissue transfer
- for amputation stump, below-knee, June 32-33
 - for extremity, lower (see Extremity, lower, free tissue transfers)
 - for foot, June 53-54
 - for knee, June 28-30
 - for lower extremity (see Extremity, lower, free tissue transfers)
 - for tibia, June 38-41
 - indications for, June 38-41

G

- Gallbladder bypass: in biliodigestive anastomosis, Dec. 26
- Gangrene
- secondary to polyarteritis nodosa, Aug. 34
 - of toes in lupus erythematosus, Aug. 36
 - venous, in children, Aug. 53-56
 - by abdominal lymphoma, Aug. 9
 - management, Aug. 56
- Gastrectomy: recurrent cancer after, hepaticojejunoduodenostomy in, Dec. 36
- Gastric (see Stomach)
- Gastrocnemius flap
- (See also Knee, flaps for, gastrocnemius)
 - for cross-leg flap, June 42, 43
 - for tibia (see Tibia, flap for, gastrocnemius)
- Gastrointestinal bleeding
- in angiodysplasia of cecum, July 8, 9
 - endoscopy in, July 26-34
- Gastrointestinal endoscopy (see Endoscopy, gastrointestinal)
- Gastrointestinal fistula: total parenteral nutrition in, Oct. 40
- Gastrointestinal hemorrhage (see Gastrointestinal bleeding)
- Gastrointestinal obstruction, July 13-26
- dilatation
 - newer methods of, July 17-19
 - techniques, July 14-19
 - Eder dilator technique for, July 14-17
 - Hurst dilator technique, July 17
 - Maloney dilator technique, July 17
- Gastrointestinal tract foreign bodies, endoscopic removal, July 61-68
- technique, July 64-65
- Gastrostomy: percutaneous
- endoscopic, July 57-59, 60, 61
- Goetze, Otto, Dec. 6
- Gracilis flap: for tibia and ankle, June 40
- Graft
- autograft (see Autografts)
 - Dacron, to renal artery, arteriography of adaptation to, Feb. 43
 - flap (see Flap)

Graft (cont.)

- parathyroid, Nov. 42-44
- renal artery, flows, Feb. 38
- skin
 - for knee, June 24-25
 - for lower extremity, June 14-15
- synthetic, in aortorenal bypass, Feb. 42-44
- Granuloma: of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis*, radiography of, Jan. 43
- Greene needle, Jan. 48
- Gridiron muscle-splitting abdominal incision, Apr. 8

H

- Hand: after rattlesnake bite, in child, Aug. 69
- Head tumors (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of head and neck tumors)
- Heart
 - disease, congenital admixture, Sept. 43-48
 - obstructive lesions, Sept. 19-33
 - pulmonary blood flow increase in, Sept. 7-19
 - surgery of, Sept. 4-55
 - disease, nutrition in, Oct. 46-47
- Heel
 - alternative axial pattern flap for, June 51-52
 - calcaneal artery flap for, June 53
 - deltoid flap for, June 55
 - fasciocutaneous flap for, June 51-52
 - reconstruction with "instep" flap, June 49-51
 - reconstruction, local muscle flaps for, June 45
- Hemorrhage
 - gastrointestinal (see Gastrointestinal bleeding)
 - transhepatic intubation complicated by, Dec. 44, 50-51
- Hepatectomy
 - in hepatic duct cancer, Dec. 31
 - for Klatskin tumor, Dec. 32
- Hepatic (see Liver)
- Hepaticoduodenostomy: in bile duct stricture, Dec. 34
- Hepaticojejunoduodenostomy: in recurrent cancer after gastrectomy, Dec. 36
- Hepaticojejunostomy
 - in bile duct stricture, Dec. 34
 - Hepp-Couinaud's technique, Dec. 15
 - stenosed, placement of tube through, Dec. 46
 - stented by transhepatic tubes, Dec. 10
- Hepatocellular carcinoma, Jan. 50
- Hepp-Couinaud's technique
 - in biliary digestive anastomosis, Dec. 32-34
 - in hepaticojejunostomy, Dec. 15
- Hernia
 - incisional, after abdominal surgery, Apr. 28-30
 - etiology, Apr. 29-30
 - incidence, Apr. 28-29
 - wound
 - in abdominal incision, incidence by incision type, Apr. 29
 - in abdominal surgery, incidence, Apr. 26
- Hippuran: for renography in renal artery stenosis and renovascular hypertension, Feb. 24
- Hormone: parathyroid, Nov. 8-9
- Hurst dilator, July 17
- Hydatid disease: biliary stricture as sequelae of, Dec. 43
- Hydrothorax: complicating transhepatic intubation, Dec. 44
- Hyperparathyroidism, Nov. 4-50
 - acute
 - as endocrine emergency, Nov. 38-42
 - rise of serum calcium in, Nov. 41
 - asymptomatic, Nov. 6
 - rise in number of patients after simultaneous autoanalyzer, Nov. 7
 - clinical pattern of, changing, Nov. 5-6
 - complications, Nov. 33-34
 - diagnosis, Nov. 6-9
 - exploration, Nov. 25-29
 - fall of serum calcium after, Nov. 30
 - incidence, Nov. 42
 - localization
 - preoperative, necessity, Nov. 11
 - procedures, discussion of, Nov. 11-12
- Massachusetts General Hospital experience, Nov. 44-45
- pathologic entities in, Nov. 45
- pathologist in, role of, Nov. 44
- prognosis, Nov. 29-32
- surgery, Nov. 4-50
 - indications for, Nov. 9-11
 - pancreatitis after, Nov. 33
 - pathologic basis of, Nov. 21-25
 - results, Nov. 29-32

symptomatic, Nov. 6
 treatment, May 49-50
 ultrasound in, Nov. 13
 ureteropathy complicating,
 obstructive, Nov. 34
Hyperplasia
 adrenal, and multiple endocrine
 neoplasia type IIa, May 37
 clear cell, photomicrograph of, Nov.
 24
 medial, in renovascular
 hypertension, Feb. 13-14
 of parathyroid, chief cell, Nov. 25,
 32
Hypertension
 correctable forms, Feb. 11
 evaluation, general, Feb. 23
 renovascular, Feb. 6-67
 arteriography in, renal, Feb.
 26-27
 atherosclerosis causing, Feb.
 11-13
 cause of, two forms, Feb. 18-19
 characteristics of, Feb. 21-22
 classification, Feb. 11-16
 developmental lesions, Feb.
 15-16
 diagnostic evaluation, Feb. 22-32
 drugs in, renal function during,
 deterioration in, Feb. 35
 functional studies, Feb. 28-32
 historical considerations, Feb.
 7-9
 incidence, Feb. 9-11
 operative management, Feb.
 36-37
 operative management results,
 Feb. 51-53
 operative management results, in
 children, Feb. 53
 operative principles, Feb. 37-44
 operative technique, Feb. 44-51
 outcome, Feb. 34
 pathology, Feb. 11-16
 pathophysiology, Feb. 17-21
 pyelography in, excretory, Feb.
 23-24
 reconstruction in, Feb. 49-50
 reconstructions in, late follow-up,
 Feb. 55-57
 renal function studies in, split,
 Feb. 30-32
 renin assay in, Feb. 25-26
 renin assay in, renal vein, Feb.
 28-30
 renin assay in, renal vein, patient
 preparation for, Feb. 28
 renography in, isotope, Feb.
 24-25
 screening studies, Feb. 23-27

 survival in, and blood pressure
 response, Feb. 57-60
 therapeutic options, Feb. 32-36
 uncommon lesions, Feb. 16
Hypertensive renal artery stenosis:
 arteriography of, Feb. 16
Hypogastric artery autograft: to renal
 artery, Feb. 40

I

Iatrogenic injuries: vascular, in
 children, Aug. 69-74
Ileal pouch (see Pouch, ileal)
Ileal reservoir: S, Mar. 43
Ileoanal anastomosis (see
 Anastomosis, ileoanal)
Ileoanal pouch (see Pouch, ileoanal)
Ileoanal stricture: after ileoanal
 pouch, Mar. 52-53
Ileorectal anastomosis: with total
 colectomy, Mar. 17-19
Ileorectal replacement, Mar. 48
Ileorectal reservoir: lateral, Mar.
 34-35
Ileostomy
 alternative design, Mar. 42
 Brooke, with total proctocolectomy,
 Mar. 13-15
 closure, Mar. 43-44
 comparative analysis, Mar. 22
 continent, with total
 proctocolectomy, Mar. 15-16
 occlusive devices after total
 proctocolectomy with ileostomy,
 Mar. 16-17
 with proctocolectomy, total,
 ileostomy occlusive devices
 after, Mar. 16-17
 technique for, Mar. 41
Ileum
 dental bridge lodged in, July 67
 terminal, mobilization of, Mar. 40
Iliac vein autograft, Feb. 40
Iliofemoral thrombophlebitis: in
 children, Aug. 8
Imaging
 of parathyroid mass, Nov. 14
 of pheochromocytoma, May 42-44
Incisions (see Abdomen, incisions)
Inflammatory bowel disease, nutrition
 in, Oct. 36-40
 parenteral preoperative, Oct. 40
"Instep" flaps: for heel reconstruction,
 June 49-51
Intestine
 (See also Gastrointestinal)
 obstruction after ileoanal pouch,
 Mar. 52

Intestine (*cont.*)
 tubes, endoscopic placement, July 55-61
 Intubation
 transhepatic (*see* Transhepatic intubation)
 transhepaticogastric, Dec. 25-26
 Inulin: handling by ischemic kidney, Feb. 20
 Iodine-131
 iodohippurate for renography of stenosis and hypertension, Feb. 24
 -m-iodobenzylguanidine, structure, May 43
 Iodobenzylguanidine: ¹³¹I-m-, structure, May 43
 Iodohippurate: ¹³¹I, for renography in renal artery stenosis and renovascular hypertension, Feb. 24
 Iron absorption: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 66
 Ischemia, digital, syndrome of, in children, Aug. 37-43
 pathophysiology, Aug. 40-42
 prophylaxis, Aug. 42
 treatment, Aug. 42-43
 Ischemic (*see* Kidney, ischemic)

J

Jaundice
 pancreatic carcinoma and, endobiliary stent in, July 45
 poor abdominal tissue healing and, Apr. 20-21
 Jejunum
 bypass in biliary surgery, Dec. 36-37
 flap in biliary stricture, Dec. 35
 J pouch (*see* Pouch, J)

K

Kaplan-Meier life table analysis, Feb. 58-59
 Kawasaki's disease: coronary artery aneurysms in, Aug. 33
 Kidney
 (*See also* Renal)
 arteriography in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 26-27
 biopsy of, needle aspiration, Jan. 52
 failure
 amino acid formulation for, Oct. 81
 nutrition in, Oct. 47-49
 function
 78 DECEMBER CPS

effect of renal revascularization on, Feb. 53-55
 excretory, in ischemic kidney, Feb. 19-21
 studies, split, Feb. 30-32
 ischemic
 handling of sodium, water and inulin, Feb. 20
 renal function in, Feb. 19-21
 revascularization, effects on kidney function, Feb. 53-55
 Klatskin tumor, Dec. 29-31
 hepatectomy for, Dec. 32
 resection
 quadrate lobe, Dec. 29-31
 reconstruction after, Dec. 30
 Knee
 below-knee amputation (*see* Amputation stumps, below-knee)
 defects, soft tissue coverage, June 23-30
 flap for
 gastrocnemius, lateral head, June 25
 gastrocnemius muscle, medial, and skin graft, June 24-25
 gastrocnemius musculocutaneous, June 26-27
 gastrocnemius musculocutaneous, lateral, June 28
 gastrocnemius musculocutaneous, medial, June 27
 latissimus dorsi, June 31
 vastus lateralis, turn-down, June 27-28, 29-30
 free tissue transfer for, June 28-30
 Kocher's subcostal abdominal incision, Apr. 15
 Kock pouch, Mar. 15-16

L

Laser: in endoscopy, July 11-13
 Latissimus dorsi flap, June 32
 for amputation stump, below-knee, June 33
 for knee, June 31
 for tibia, distal third, June 39
 Life table analysis: Kaplan-Meier, Feb. 58-59
 Lithiasis: of common duct, Dec. 43
 Liver
 biopsy of, needle aspiration, Jan. 50-51
 approaches to, Jan. 48
 cancer (*see* Cancer, hepatic duct) carcinoma, hepatocellular, Jan. 50
 cholangiocarcinoma of, Dec. 40
 disease

cholangiopancreatography in,
 July 39
 nutrition in, Oct. 49-52
 encephalopathy, amino acid
 formulation in, Oct. 80
 failure, amino acid formulation in,
 Oct. 80
 perforation in transhepatic
 intubation, Dec. 13
 transhepatic intubation, transverse,
 Dec. 23-25
 technique, Dec. 24-25
 Lopez-Gibert's operation: in recurrent
 cancer after gastrectomy, Dec.
 36
 Lower extremity (see Extremity,
 lower)
 Lung
 cancer, Jan. 41
 disease, nutrition in, Oct. 44-46
 inflammatory disease, Jan. 42
 Lupus erythematosus, in children,
 Aug. 34-37
 gangrene of toes in, Aug. 36
 Lymph nodes
 gastric carcinoma metastatic to,
 Dec. 45
 metastases causing biliary
 obstruction, Dec. 42
 Lymphedema: congenital, Aug. 10
 Lymphoma
 abdominal, venous gangrene by,
 Aug. 9
 malignant, of neck, Jan. 24

M

Malformations (see Anomalies)
 Malignancy (see Cancer)
 Malleoli
 abductor hallucis muscle for
 coverage of, June 47
 reconstruction with muscle flaps,
 June 45
 Malnutrition: in hospitalized patient,
 Oct. 5-14
 Maloney dilator, July 17
 Manometry
 of anal sphincteric function, Mar.
 60-61
 after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 63
 McBurney abdominal incision closure,
 Apr. 44
 Mediastinum
 exploration, Nov. 36-38
 thymoma, chest radiography of,
 Jan. 43
 Medications (see Drugs)
 Medicut catheter, July 58, 59

Meningococcal infection: in child,
 Aug. 17
 Mesenteric artery: iliac vein autograft
 to, Feb. 40
 Metastases
 of adenocarcinoma, from prostate,
 Jan. 44
 of gastric carcinoma to lymph
 nodes, Dec. 45
 in lymph nodes causing biliary
 obstruction, Dec. 42
 in thyroid carcinoma, medullary
 chemotherapy of, May 30
 management of, May 29-31
 Microscopic features: of parathyroid,
 Nov. 19-20
 Microscopy
 in parathyroid disease, May 49
 in pheochromocytoma, May 38
 in thyroid carcinoma, medullary,
 May 13-14
 Minerals: in nutrition, Oct. 21-23
 Mitral anomalies: congenital, causing
 left ventricular inflow
 obstruction, Aug. 28-29
 Monitoring: radiologic systems, of
 abdominal tumors, Jan. 44-47
 Morbidity: after ileoanal pouch, Mar.
 46-49
 Mortality
 from burst abdomen, Apr. 27-28
 after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 46
 Mucosectomy (see Rectum,
 mucosectomy)
 Multiple endocrine neoplasia type IIa,
 May 7-56
 abbreviation key for, May 6
 adrenal hyperplasia and, May 37
 clinical features, May 12
 clinical presentation, May 11-50
 CT in, May 42
 embryology, May 9-10
 historical aspects, May 8-9
 parathyroid disease and, May
 48-50
 pathogenesis, May 9-10
 pathologic characteristics, May
 11-50
 pedigrees in, May 18-19
 pheochromocytoma and, May 35-48
 symptoms, May 35
 thyroid carcinoma and, medullary,
 May 11-35
 Muscle
 abdominal, oblique, division of, Apr.
 15
 abductor hallucis, for coverage of
 malleolus, June 47
 classification by blood supply, June
 16-17

Muscle (*cont.*)

- flap (*see* Flap, muscle)
- for lower extremity (*see* Extremity, lower, flap for, muscle)
- gastrocnemius (*see* Gastrocnemius)
- oblique, for flap for tibia and ankle, June 41
- rectus
 - division of, Apr. 15
 - rectus sheath dissection from, Apr. 14
- soleus (*see* Soleus muscle)

Muscle

- splitting incision, abdominal, Apr. 8-9, 10

Musculocutaneous flap

- gastrocnemius, for knee, June 26-27
- for lower extremity, June 19
- classification of, June 17

Mycobacterium tuberculosis:

- granuloma of, radiography of, Jan. 43

N

Neck

- carcinoma, squamous cell, Jan. 23
- lymphoma, malignant, Jan. 24
- masses, needle aspiration biopsy of, Jan. 22-25
 - accuracy in classifying, Jan. 23
 - decision tree in, Jan. 25
- tumors (*see* Biopsy, needle aspiration, of head and neck tumors)

Needle aspiration

- biopsy (*see* Biopsy, needle aspiration)
- cytology (*see* Cytology, needle aspiration)

Neonatal (*see* Newborn)

Neoplasia (*see* Tumors)

Nephrectomy: technique, Feb. 51

Nerve

- injuries of lower extremity, June 8-9
- popliteal, injuries of branches of, June 9

Neurosensory free flap: for weight-bearing surface of foot, June 54-56

Newborn

- circulation, Sept. 5-6
- coarctation of aorta, subclavian flap repair in, Sept. 22
- ductal dependent lesions, Aug. 6-7
- with heart disease, Sept. 4-55

Nordenstrom screw needle, Jan. 29

80 DECEMBER CPS

Norepinephrine: structure, May 43

Nutrition, Oct. 4-81

- assessment, Oct. 6-9
- confounding factors, Oct. 8
- parameters of, Oct. 7
- in bowel disease, inflammatory, Oct. 36-40
- in cancer, Oct. 52-58
 - metabolic stress categorization, Oct. 54
- clinical applications, Oct. 35-58
- components of therapy, Oct. 9
- energy and, Oct. 9-10
- enteral, Oct. 25-29

- products, content and sources of calories, Oct. 76-77
- products, source and content of protein, Oct. 75

in heart disease, Oct. 46-47

historical development, Oct. 6

in kidney failure, Oct. 47-49

in liver disease, Oct. 49-52

in lung disease, Oct. 44-46

minerals in, Oct. 21-23

in pancreatitis, Oct. 41-44

parenteral, Oct. 25-29, 32-34

peripheral, Oct. 34-35

peroperative, in inflammatory

bowel disease, Oct. 40

solutions, Oct. 78-79

parenteral, total

in Crohn's disease, Oct. 37

in gastrointestinal fistula, Oct. 40

in ulcerative colitis, Oct. 39

protein in, Oct. 14-17

in short bowel syndrome, Oct.

40-41

support, preoperative, Oct. 56-58

surgical, modern, Oct. 4-81

trace elements in, Oct. 23-25

vitamins in, Oct. 17-20

Nylon sutures: infected, Apr. 34, 36

O

Oblique muscle flap: for tibia and ankle, June 41

Osteomyelitis: gastrocnemius muscle flap for, June 26

P

Pancreas

adenocarcinoma, Jan. 52

biopsy of, needle aspiration, Jan. 51-52

carcinoma, Dec. 41

with jaundice, endobiliary stent in, July 45

- disease, cholangiopancreatography in, July 39
- endoscopy of, July 34-47
- tumors of, Dec. 40-42
- Pancreatitis**
- after hyperparathyroidism surgery, Nov. 33
- nutrition in, Oct. 41-44
- Pancreatography: selective**
- endoscopic, technique, July 37
- Papillotomy: endoscopy, technique,**
- July 41
- Parathyroid**
- adenoma (*see* Adenoma, parathyroid)
- anatomy of, Nov. 13-17
- blood supply, Nov. 20-21
- carcinoma, photomicrograph of, Nov. 26
- Density Test of, Nov. 29**
- disease, May 48-50
- characteristics of, May 49
- clinical features, May 48-49
- gross findings in, May 49
- microscopic findings in, May 49
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type IIa and, May 48-50
- pathologic characteristics of, May 49
- photomicrograph in, Nov. 28
- embryology of, Nov. 12-13
- exploration, Nov. 25-29
- fall of serum calcium after, Nov. 30
- graft, Nov. 42-44
- hormone, Nov. 8-9
- hyperplasia, chief cell, Nov. 25, 32
- identification of upper and lower, Nov. 27
- intrathyroidal, Nov. 15
- location of, Nov. 15-17
- mass
- cine barium swallow in, Nov. 12
- imaging of, Nov. 14
- mediastinal, site of, Nov. 39
- microscopic features, Nov. 19-20
- missed, site of, Nov. 37
- normal
- distribution of, Nov. 17-18
- gross characteristics of, Nov. 17-19
- in middle-aged person, Nov. 28
- shapes of, Nov. 19
- number of parathyroid glands, Nov. 14-15
- reexploration, Nov. 35-36
- supernumerary parathyroids, Nov. 16
- tracheoesophageal groove and, Nov. 38
- tumors, biopsy of, Jan. 27
- ultrastructure, Nov. 20
- Parenteral (*see* Nutrition, parenteral)**
- Patent ductus arteriosus, Sept. 8-11**
- Pathologist: role in**
- hyperparathyroidism, Nov. 44
- Pediatric patient (*see* Children)
- Pelvic ileal pouch reservoir, Mar. 11
- Pentagastrin: and medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 21, 22, 23
- Periampullary tumors, Dec. 40-42
- Peterson and Krippaehne's maneuver: in biliary stricture, Dec. 35-36
- Pfannenstiel abdominal incision, Apr. 16-17**
- closure of, Apr. 44
- PGA sutures: infected, Apr. 38-39**
- Pheochromocytoma, May 35-48**
- bilateral, May 36
- catecholamines in, May 41-42
- clinical features, May 35-36
- gross findings in, May 36-38
- imaging of, radiographic, May 42-44
- microscopic findings, May 38-39
- multiple endocrine neoplasia type IIa and, May 35-48
- symptoms, May 35
- multiple pheochromocytomas, May 37
- operative approach to, May 47
- pathologic characteristics, May 36-40
- physiology, May 40
- postoperative management, May 46-48
- preoperative preparation, May 46
- screening for, May 40-44
- biochemical, May 39
- surgery of, May 44-48
- Phlegmasia cerulea dolens, in children, Aug. 53-56**
- management, Aug. 56
- Photomicrograph**
- of hyperplasia, clear cell, Nov. 24
- of parathyroid carcinoma, Nov. 26
- in parathyroid disease, Nov. 28
- Pneumothorax: complicating transhepatic intubation, Dec. 44**
- Polyarteritis nodosa, in children, Aug. 29-34**
- coronary arteries in, Aug. 30
- gangrene secondary to, Aug. 34
- Polyp**
- of colon
- pedunculated, endoscopic excision, July 49
- with short stalk, endoscopic excision, July 50

Polyp (cont.)

- gastric, histologic classification, July 55
- pedunculated, July 48-49
- sessile, July 49-55
 - broad-based, technique for segmental excision, July 51

Polypectomy

- endoscopic, July 47-55
- snare, July 59

Polyposis: familial, natural history, Mar. 13

Popliteal nerve: branches, injuries of, June 9

Pouch

- enteritis, mucosal, Mar. 68-69
- ileal
 - configuration, Mar. 30-35
 - construction technique, Mar. 39-40
 - reservoir, pelvic, Mar. 11
- ileoanal, Mar. 9-78
 - background, Mar. 11-23
 - bowel frequency after, Mar. 44
 - capacity/compliance studies after, Mar. 63
 - cell morphology alteration after, Mar. 67
 - complications, Mar. 49
 - postoperative, Mar. 50
 - complications, early, requiring reoperation, Mar. 50
 - complications, late, Mar. 51
 - complications, late, requiring reoperation, Mar. 51
 - contraindications, absolute, Mar. 24
 - contraindications, relative, Mar. 24-25
 - diet after, Mar. 44-45
 - education for, preoperative, Mar. 36
 - employment status after, Mar. 59
 - evacuation after, Mar. 58
 - exploration for, Mar. 37
 - failures, Mar. 53-54
 - fistula after, Mar. 49-52
 - historical evolution, Mar. 9-11
 - ileoanal stricture after, Mar. 52-53
 - improvement patterns, Mar. 59
 - incision for, Mar. 37
 - intestinal obstruction after, Mar. 52
 - management, long-term, Mar. 44-46
 - metabolic functions after, Mar. 65-67
 - morbidity after, 46-49

mortality, Mar. 46

- motility studies after, Mar. 63-65
- observations, Mar. 49-54
- pathophysiologic studies, Mar. 60-67

patient selection, Mar. 24-26

- perspective on, Mar. 69-70
- postoperative considerations, first stage, Mar. 42
- postoperative considerations, second stage, Mar. 43-44
- potential long-term concerns, Mar. 67-69

pouchitis after, Mar. 53

- preliminaries, Mar. 37
- preoperative assessment, Mar. 25-26

procedures, Mar. 9-78

- pullthrough procedure, Mar. 10
- results, clinical, Mar. 46-60
- results, functional, Mar. 54-60
- results of study, Mar. 57-60
- sepsis after, Mar. 49-52
- side-to-side reservoir, morbidity with, Mar. 48
- single vs. multistage procedures, Mar. 26-27
- skin test after, perianal, Mar. 45-46
- surgical approaches, Mar. 26-46
- technique, Mar. 37-44
- technique of journal author, Mar. 36-46
- three-stage procedures, prolonged, functional results, Mar. 60

J, Mar. 30-32, 33

- morbidity in literature, Mar. 48
- results, functional, Mar. 56

Kock, Mar. 15-16

- lateral side-to-side, Mar. 32-34
- results, functional, Mar. 56

S, Mar. 30, 32

- morbidity in literature, Mar. 47-48
- results, functional, Mar. 54-56

vs. straight ileoanal pullthrough, Mar. 56

- Pouchitis: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 53, 68-69

Prestomal lateral reservoir, Mar. 17

- Proctectomy: mucosal with ileoanal anastomosis, Mar. 9-11

Proctocolectomy, total

- with Brooke ileostomy, Mar. 13-15
- comparative analysis, Mar. 22
- with continent ileostomy, Mar. 15-16

- with ileostomy, ileostomy occlusive devices after, Mar. 16-17

Prostate

- adenocarcinoma metastatic from, Jan. 44
- carcinoma (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, in prostatic carcinoma)
- Prosthesis (see Atkinson prosthesis)
- Protein in nutrition, Oct. 14-17
- enteral, Oct. 75
- Pulmonary
 - atresia (see Atresia, pulmonary)
 - blood flow (see Blood, flow, pulmonary)
 - embolism, in children, Aug. 56-58
 - management, Aug. 57-58
 - venous connection, anomalous, Sept. 31-33
- Purpura fulminans, in children, Aug. 58-64

clinical findings, Aug. 60-61

etiology, Aug. 61

laboratory findings, Aug. 61-62

management, Aug. 62-64

- Pyelography: excretory, in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 23-24

R

Radiography

- biliary, interventional, Dec. 37-44
- in imaging of pheochromocytoma, May 42-44
- monitoring systems of abdominal tumors, Jan. 44-47
- of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* granuloma, Jan. 43
- with surgery for transhepatic intubation, Dec. 45-47
- of thyroid carcinoma, medullary, May 15, 16
- transhepatic biliary drainage and, Dec. 12
- Radioimmunoassay: calcitonin, in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 20
- Radiotherapy: of internal biliary tumors, Dec. 47-48
- Rattlesnake bite: hand after, in child, Aug. 69
- Reconstruction
 - of foot soft tissue defects, June 42-55
 - heel (see Heel, reconstruction)
 - in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 49-50
- Rectum
 - foreign bodies, endoscopic removal, July 65-68
 - ileorectal (see Ileorectal)

mucosa

- regeneration after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 68
- replacement, Mar. 34-35, 48
- replacement, functional results, Mar. 56
- mucosa stripping, Mar. 27-30
- dissection route, Mar. 27-28
- length of mucosal stripping, Mar. 27
- patient positioning for, Mar. 28-29
- mucosectomy
 - combined abdominoperineal approach, Mar. 28
 - endoanal technique, Mar. 38
 - eversion technique, Mar. 29
 - technique, Mar. 38-39
 - technique variations, Mar. 29-30
- neorectal capacity and compliance after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 61-63
- Rectus sheath: dissection from rectus muscle, Apr. 14
- Reflex: sphincter inhibitory, internal, Mar. 60-61
- Reimplantation (see Renal, artery, reimplantation)
- Renal
 - (See also Kidney)
 - aortorenal bypass, conduits for, Feb. 37-44
 - artery
 - aneurysms, multiple, arteriography, Feb. 50
 - Dacron graft to, arteriography of adaptation in, Feb. 43
 - exposure, technique, Feb. 44-45
 - graft flows, Feb. 38
 - hypogastric artery autograft to, Feb. 40
 - procedures, retroperitoneum exposure for, Feb. 45
 - reimplantation, arteriography before and after, Feb. 49
 - reimplantation, technique, Feb. 49
 - stenosis, atherosclerotic, arteriography of, Feb. 12
 - stenosis, hypertensive, arteriography of, Feb. 16
 - stenosis, renography in, Feb. 24
 - thromboendarterectomy, incision for, Feb. 48
 - vein renin assays in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 28-30
 - patient preparation for, Feb. 28
- Renin
 - angiotensin-aldosterone system, Feb. 17

Renin (cont.)

assay

- renal vein, in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 28-30
- renal vein, in renovascular hypertension, patient preparation for, Feb. 28
- in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 25-26

Renography

- isotope, in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 24-25
- in renal artery stenosis, Feb. 24

Renovascular (see Hypertension, renovascular)

Reproductive function: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 59

Retroperitoneum

- biopsy of, needle aspiration, Jan. 52
- exposure, Feb. 45

Revascularization: renal, effects on renal function, Feb. 53-55

S

Salivary gland (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of salivary gland tumors)

Saphenous vein

- aortorenal bypass, Feb. 56
- cut-down, deep venous thrombosis after, Aug. 46

Sarcoma: large epigastric, Jan. 53

Scarlet fever: complications, Aug. 59

Sclerosing agents: injection into esophageal varices, technique, July 28

Sclerosing cholangitis, Dec. 43

Sclerotherapy: of esophageal varices, July 13

Screw needle: of Nordenstrom, Jan. 29

Senning operation: in transposition of great arteries, Sept. 46

Sepsis

- after ileoanal pouch, arm, 49-52
- transhepatic intubation complicated by, Dec. 51-53

Septal defect

- atrial, secundum, Sept. 16-18
- atrioventricular, Sept. 14-16
- ventricular, Sept. 11-14
- with pulmonary atresia, Sept. 37-39

Seton tube: TH, placement through stenosed hepaticojejunostomy, Dec. 46

Sex: in burst abdomen, Apr. 19

Sexual function: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 59

Shinya: splinting device of, July 66
Short bowel syndrome: nutrition in, Oct. 40-41

Sigmoid

- colon, rotational axis leading to volvulus, July 62
- volvulus, colonoscopic decompression, July 63

S ileal reservoir, Mar. 43

Silk sutures: infected, Apr. 34, 37

Sinus formation: after abdominal incisions, Apr. 42-43

Skin

- care, perianal, after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 45-46
- graft (see Graft, skin)

Sodium: handling by ischemic kidney, Feb. 20

Soft tissue

- coverage of lower extremity (see Extremity, lower, soft tissue coverage)
- defects of foot, reconstruction, June 42-55

Soleus muscle

- cadaver dissection of, June 35
- distally based, June 38
- in tibial defects, June 34-37
- vascular anatomy, June 34

Sphincter

- external, function, Mar. 21-23
- after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 60-61
- internal
- function, Mar. 21
- inhibitory reflex, Mar. 60-61

Sphincterotomy: endoscopic, July 39-42

S pouch (see Pouch, S)

Staphylococemia: in child, Aug. 18

Stenosed hepaticojejunostomy: placement of tube through, Dec. 46

Stenosis (see Renal, artery, stenosis)

Stent: endobiliary, in jaundice and pancreatic carcinoma, July 45

Stenting

- anastomosis after biliary cancer resection, Dec. 26-29
- in biliary digestive anastomosis, indications, Dec. 33-34
- for hepaticojejunostomy with transhepatic tubes, Dec. 10

Stomach

- (See also Gastrointestinal)
- bleeding, endoscopy of, July 30-33
- cancer, treatment, common duct obstruction after, Dec. 25
- carcinoma obstructing common duct, Dec. 45

foreign bodies, endoscopic removal, July 61-64
 obstruction, malignant, July 24-26
 polyps, histologic classification, July 55
 Stone: bile duct, extraction with modified Dormier basket, July 42
 Stool frequency: after ileoanal pouch, Mar. 57
 Subclavian flap repair: in coarctation, in newborn, Sept. 22
 Surgeon: and needle aspiration cytology, Jan. 60-62
 Sutures for abdominal incisions for abdominal wall closure, Apr. 32-40
 after burst abdomen, choice of, Apr. 26-27
 choice of, Apr. 30-43
 classification of materials, Apr. 30-31
 Dexon, infected, Apr. 38-39
 nylon, infected, Apr. 34-35, 36
 PGA, infected, Apr. 38-39
 role in clinical practice, Apr. 40-42
 silk, infected, Apr. 37
 suture selection, Apr. 31-32, 34

T

Takayasu's arteritis (*see* Arteritis, Takayasu's)
 Television: in endoscopy, July 9
 Tetralogy of Fallot, Sept. 33-36
 correction, total, Sept. 36
 Thigh flap, June 15
 Thoracic (*see* Chest)
 Thromboembolism and deep venous thrombosis, Aug. 49-53
 management, Aug. 52-53
 Thromboendarterectomy
 renal artery, transverse incision for, Feb. 48
 renal, transthoracic, aortic incision for, Feb. 48
 technique, Feb. 47-48
 Thrombophlebitis
 iliofemoral, in children, Aug. 8
 superficial, Aug. 44-45
 suppurative, Aug. 45-49
 Thrombosis
 arterial, in children, Aug. 14-19
 coronary arteries, Aug. 32
 secondary to bacterial infection, Aug. 19
 arterial, with varicella, Aug. 18
 deep venous
 of lower extremity, Aug. 47

after saphenous vein cut-down, Aug. 46
 thromboembolism and, Aug. 49-53
 thromboembolism and, management, Aug. 52-53
 TH Seton tubes: placement through stenosed hepaticojunostomy, Dec. 46
 Thymoma: mediastinal, chest radiography of, Jan. 43
 Thyroid
 carcinoma (*see below*)
 nodules (*see* Biopsy, needle aspiration, of thyroid nodules)
 standard operative approach to, May 27
 Thyroid carcinoma, medullary, May 11-35
 biochemistry, May 15-17
 calcitonin and, May 21, 22
 postoperative levels, May 29
 calcitonin radioimmunoassay in, May 20
 calcium and, May 21, 22, 23
 carcinoembryonic antigen in, May 17
 catheterization in, selective venous, May 23-24, 26
 clinical features, May 14-15
 clinicopathologic features, May 33
 early stages of, May 12
 ethanol ingestion in, May 24-27
 histologic patterns, May 14
 macroscopic findings, May 12-13
 metastatic disease
 chemotherapy for, May 30
 management of, May 29-31
 microscopic findings, May 13-14
 multiple endocrine neoplasia type IIa and, May 11-35
 oncogenesis, May 11-12
 pathologic characteristics, May 12-14
 pentagastrin and, May 21, 22, 23
 primary, in total thyroidectomy specimens, May 13
 prognosis, May 31-35
 radiographic features, May 15, 16
 resection, "curative," postoperative testing to determine, May 28-29
 screening
 with calcitonin assay, May 20-23
 family studies, May 17-19
 methods, May 17-27
 surgery of, May 27-28
 thyroidectomy for, total, May 28

- Thyroidectomy**
specimens, medullary thyroid carcinoma in, May 13
total, in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 28
- Tibia**
defects
distal third, June 37-42
middle third, June 34-37
middle third, soleus muscle in, June 34-37
proximal third, June 34
soft tissue coverage, June 33-42
flap for, cross-leg, June 41-42
flap for, gastrocnemius, June 26
medial musculocutaneous, June 36
myofascial, as bipedicle flap, June 37
flap for, gracilis musculocutaneous, June 40
flap for, latissimus dorsi musculocutaneous, June 39
flap for, oblique muscle, June 41
free tissue transfers for, June 38-41
indications for, June 38-41
vastus lateralis flap for, turn-down, June 30
- Tissue**
free tissue transfer (see Free tissue transfer)
soft (see Soft tissue)
- Toes:** gangrene, in lupus erythematosus, Aug. 36
- Tomography,** computed
of abdominal tumors, Jan. 45-46
in multiple endocrine neoplasia type IIa, May 42
- TPN** (see Nutrition, parenteral, total)
- Trace elements**
daily recommendations for TPN patients, Oct. 28
essential, deficiency of, Oct. 26-27
in nutrition, Oct. 23-25
- Trachea:** paratracheal epidermoid carcinoma, Jan. 44
- Tracheoesophageal groove:** and parathyroid, Nov. 38
- Transhepatic biliary drainage:** and radiography, Dec. 12
- Transhepatic catheterization,** percutaneous, Dec. 37-42
contraindications, Dec. 43-44
technique, Dec. 37-42
- Transhepatic cholangioscopy:** percutaneous, Dec. 48-49
- Transhepatic drainage:** in biliary digestive anastomosis, Dec. 23-26
- Transhepatic duct drainage:** original procedures, Dec. 7
- Transhepatic intubation,** Dec. 5-66
in bile duct stricture, Dec. 34
in biliary cancer resection, Dec. 26-31
biliary duct junction approach, Dec. 9
complications of, Dec. 44-45, 49-53
minor, Dec. 53
hemorrhage complicating, Dec. 44, 50-51
historical background, Dec. 6-13
hydrothorax complicating, Dec. 44
infection complicating, Dec. 44-45
liver perforation in, Dec. 13
of liver, transverse, Dec. 23-25
technique, Dec. 24-25
pitfalls, Dec. 49-53
pneumothorax complicating, Dec. 44
radiography with surgery in, Dec. 45-47
sepsis complicating, Dec. 51-53
sliding of tube in, Dec. 49-50
surgery with radiography in, Dec. 45-47
technique, Dec. 13-18
transtumoral, Dec. 18-23
technique, Dec. 18-19
variations, Dec. 19-22
- tube**
anchoring, Dec. 17
changing tubes, Dec. 17-18
displacements of, Dec. 16
lateral holes, Dec. 16
management, Dec. 17
placement of, Dec. 14-15
types of tubes utilized, Dec. 15
variations, technical, Dec. 8
- Transhepatic transtumoral drainage,** Dec. 20, 21
percutaneous, Dec. 22
section T-tube, Dec. 21
- transpapillary drainage,** Dec. 19
- transduodenal drainage,** Dec. 19
- transgastric U drainage,** Dec. 19
- transjejunal U drainage,** Dec. 19
- U drainage,** Dec. 21
- U-tube**
choledochojejunostomy, Dec. 21
with infratumoral choledochocholecystostomy, Dec. 21
- Transhepatic tube:** for hepaticojunctionostomy stenting, Dec. 10
- Transhepaticogastric intubation,** Dec. 25-26

Transposition of great arteries, Sept. 43-48

arterial switch in, Sept. 47

Senning operation for, Sept. 46

Trauma (see Vessels, trauma)

Trichobezoar: large, July 66

Tricuspid atresia, Sept. 39-41

Truncus arteriosus, Sept. 18-19

type I, operation for, Sept. 20

T-tube, Dec. 21

Tube

TH Seton, placement through stenosed hepaticojunostomy, Dec. 46

transhepatic, for hepaticojunostomy stenting, Dec. 10

in transhepatic intubation (see Transhepatic intubation, tube)

T-tube, Dec. 21

U-tube (see Transhepatic transtumoral, U-tube)

Y-tube, Dec. 19

Tumors

abdomen (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of abdominal tumors)

biliary, internal radiotherapy of, Dec. 47-48

biopsy of, needle aspiration, Jan. 8-67

cytology of, needle aspiration, Jan. 8-67

endocrine (see Multiple endocrine neoplasia)

head (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of head and neck tumors)

Klatskin (see Klatskin tumor)

neck (see Biopsy, needle aspiration, of head and neck tumors)

pancreas, Dec. 40-42

perianipullary, Dec. 40-42

U

Ulcerative colitis

natural history, Mar. 12-13

parenteral nutrition in, total, Oct. 39

Ultrasound

of abdominal tumors, Jan. 46-47

in hyperparathyroidism, Nov. 13

Ultrastructure: of parathyroid, Nov. 20

Uremia: and poor abdominal tissue healing, Apr. 20

Ureteropathy: obstructive, complicating hyperparathyroidism, Nov. 34

U-tube (see Transhepatic transtumoral, U-tube)

V

Varicella: and arterial thrombosis, Aug. 18

Varices (see Esophagus, varices)

Vascular (see Vessels)

Vasculitis: in children, Aug. 22-37

Vastus lateralis flap: for below-knee stump coverage, June 32

Vein

autografts in aortorenal bypass, Feb. 40-42

catheterization in medullary thyroid carcinoma, May 23-24, 26

gangrene, in children, Aug. 53-56 by abdominal lymphoma, Aug. 9

management, Aug. 56

iliac, autograft, Feb. 40

pulmonary, connection anomaly, Sept. 31-33

renal, in renin assays in renovascular hypertension, Feb. 28-30

patient preparation, Feb. 28

saphenous (see Saphenous vein)

thrombosis (see Thrombosis, deep venous)

Ventricle

left

inflow obstruction due to mitral anomalies, Sept. 28-29

outflow tract obstruction, Aug. 26-28

right, outflow obstruction, Sept. 29-31

septal defect, Sept. 11-14 with pulmonary atresia, Sept. 37-39

Vessels

examination in children, Aug. 6, 11 noninvasive, Aug. 10-12

of foot, June 46-47

problems, in children, Aug. 5-85

acute, Aug. 12-13

acute, etiology, Aug. 13

angiography in, Aug. 12 history of present illness, Aug. 6-7

laboratory studies, Aug. 12 physical examination in, Aug. 7-10

of venous origin, Aug. 43-58

renovascular (see Hypertension, renovascular)

of soleus muscle, June 34

Vessels (*cont.*)

trauma, in children, Aug. 64-74
etiology, Aug. 64-67
iatrogenic injuries, Aug. 69-74
incidence, Aug. 64-67

Vitamin(s)

B12 absorption after ileoanal pouch,
Mar. 65-66

C and poor abdominal tissue
healing, Apr. 20

in nutrition, Oct. 17-20

RDAs as dietary allowances, Oct.
17

recommended intakes, Oct. 20

Volvulus

colonic, decompression of, July
59-61

rotational axis of sigmoid colon
leading to, July 62

sigmoid, colonoscopic

decompression, July 63

V-Y advancement: of gastrocnemius
remnant in below-knee
amputation, June 31-32

W

Water

absorption after ileoanal pouch,
Mar. 65

handling by ischemic kidney, Feb.
20

Y

Y-tube, Dec. 19

